

Miombo Network meeting Maputo, July 23-25, 2013

Central Africa Forest Satellite Observatory (OSFAC) activities and fields of cooperation with Miombo network





Presented by Dr Landing MANE

What is OSFAC?

- Observatoire Satellital des Forêts d'Afrique Centrale
- Created in 2000 at Libreville
- Regional GOFC-GOLD network for Central Africa
- Legally recognized NGO in the DRC (2005)
- OSFAC's mission is to raise awareness and promote the use of satellite information through:
 - Distribution of freely accessible satellite data and products
 - Technical training in GIS and remote sensing
 - Mapping services using GIS and remote sensing
- Partners with government institutions, international and local NGOs, academic institutions and projects

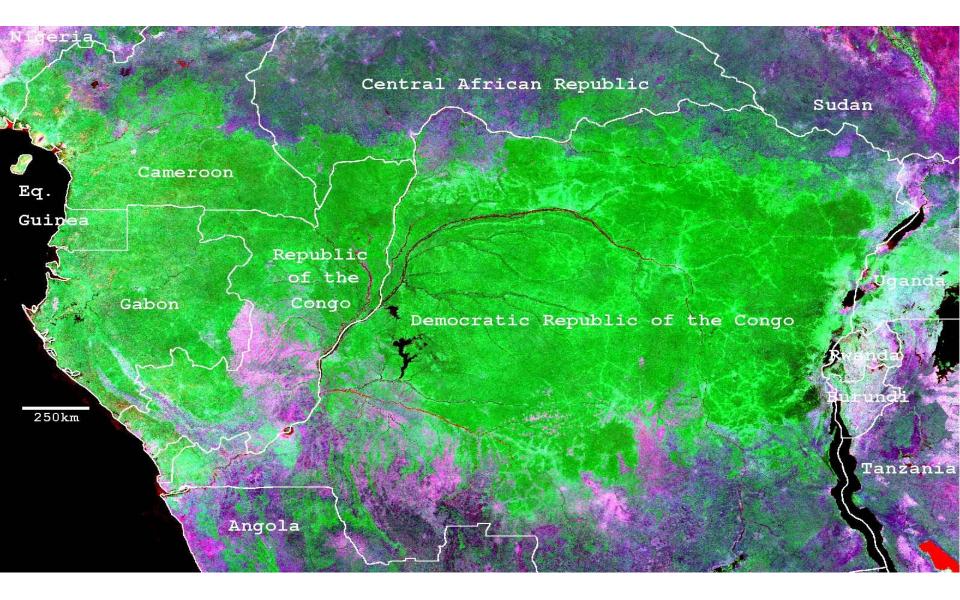
OSFAC Support

Financial Support : USAID/CARPE, EU

Technical Support : UMD, SDSU, NASA, GOFC-GOLD



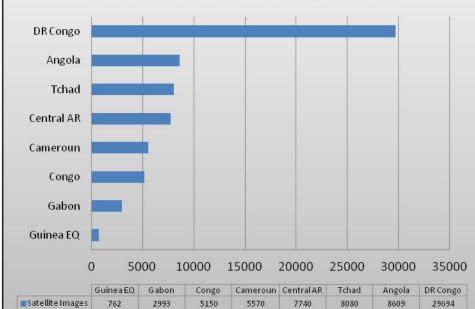
Congo Basin countries : Cameroon, Gabon, Central Africa Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Republic of Congo, DR Congo... contact with Angola and Tchad





Aster GDEM 1% Spot 1% 1% 1% 1% Mosaic Landsat 0% Landsat 72% OSFAC : Database of satellite images

OSFAC : Satellite images distributed by country



Forêts d'Afrique centrale évaluées par télédétection FACET

Étendue et perte du couvert forestier en République du Congo de 2000 à 2010



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OSFAC's Products

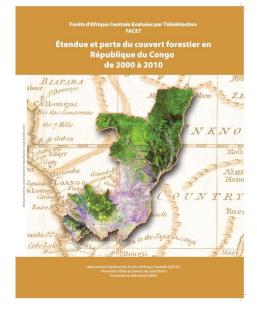
- National scale maps of forest cover type, extent and change.
- Data sets are packaged into atlases and made available through our website to facilitate access to a broad range of users.
- An automated mapping method developed by UMD/SDSU
- Classification tree algorithms applied to map primary forest, secondary forest, swamp forest, woodlands and corresponding forest cover loss for 2000 to 2005 and 2005 to 2010.

FACET: Monitoring the forests of Central Africa using remotely sensed data sets

Mapping the extent of forest cover and change in the countries of the Congo Basin, 2000 – 2010.



Gabon



Republic of Congo

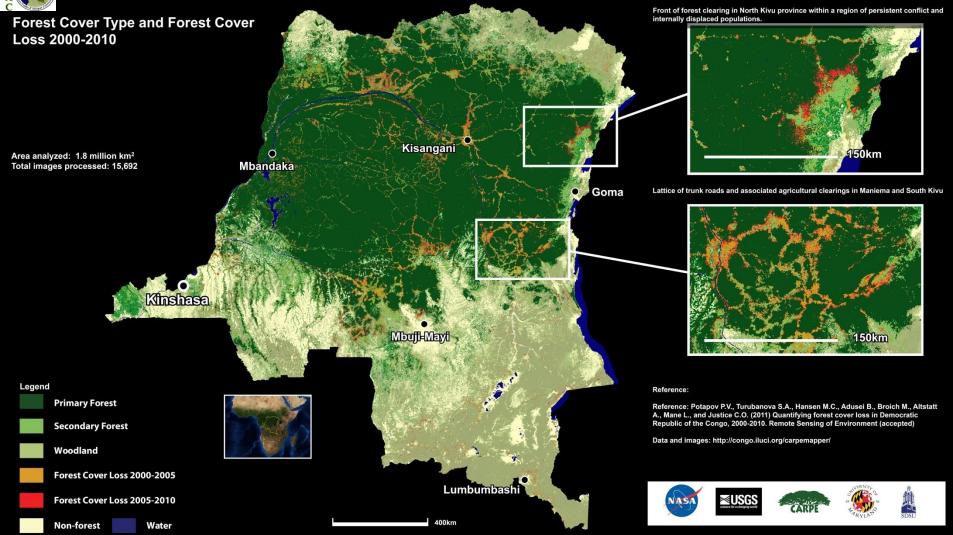
Excer Étendue et perte du couvert forestier en République démocratique du Congo de 2000 à 2010 Excer Participation de la couvert forestier en République démocratique du Congo de 2000 à 2010 Excer Participation de la couvert Participat



Presentation of results to country Officials



Democratic Republic of the Congo



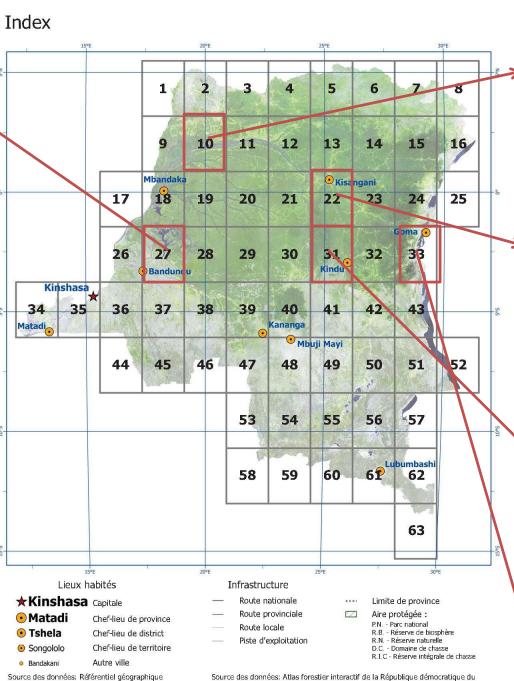
•The national year 2000 forest cover was estimated to be 1.59 million km2, with gross forest cover loss for the last decade totaling 2.3% of forest area.

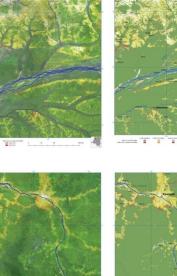
•Forest cover loss increased by 14% between the 2000-2005 to 2005-2010 intervals, with the greatest increase occurring within primary humid tropical forests. •Gross forest cover loss within protected areas increased by 64% between the two intervals.

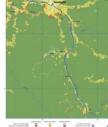
•Results illustrate an accelerating rate of forest cover loss during the past 10 years.





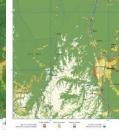






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THE OWNER WATER







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Congo. World Resources Institute, 2010

commun, 2008

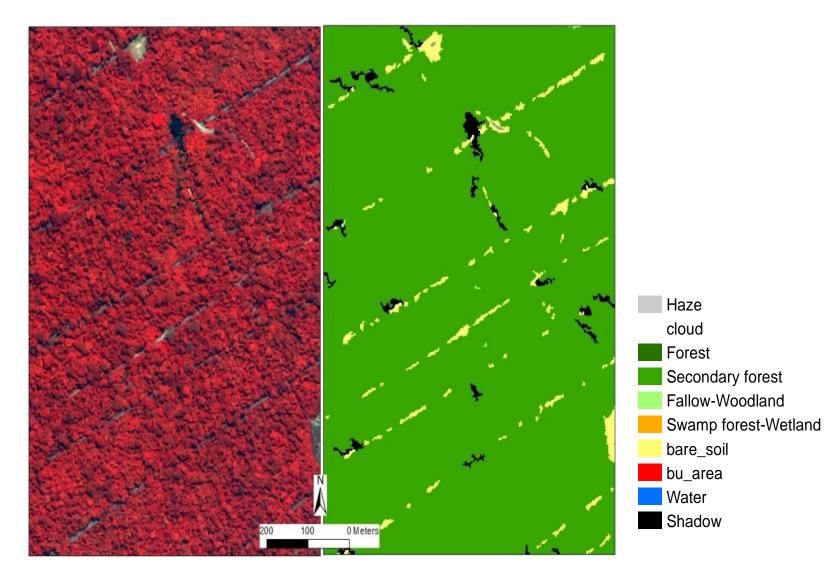
Forest Loss in DRC Provinces

	Taux Provinces (%)		
	2000-2010	2000-2005	2005-2010
Bandundu	2,41	1,25	1,17
Bas-Congo	2,73	1,53	1,22
Equateur	2,26	1,07	1,20
Kasaï-Occidental	4,79	2,34	2,51
Kasaï-Oriental	3,19	1,50	1,71
Katanga	1,45	0,55	0,91
Kinshasa	11,43	4,80	6,97
Maniema	2,85	1,43	1,44
Nord-Kivu	1,88	0,83	1,06
Province Orientale	1,91	0,87	1,05
Sud-Kivu	3,48	1,64	1,86
TOTAL RDC	2,33	1,09	1,25

FOREST LOSS IN DRC

	Rate		
	2000- 2010	2000-2005	2005-2010
RDC	2,33	1,09	1,25
Aires Protected Areas	0,70	0,32	0,38
Outside Protected Areas	2,55	1,19	1,37
Landscapes	1,40	0,63	0,78
Outside Landscapes	2,61	1,23	1,40
Forests Concessions	2,71	1,17	1,56
Outside Forests Concessions	2,30	1,08	1,23

Degradation monitoring: Detection of narrow logging roads from the Worldview image

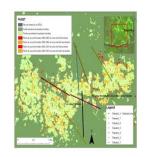


FIELD VALIDATION MISSIONS

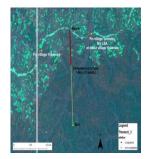




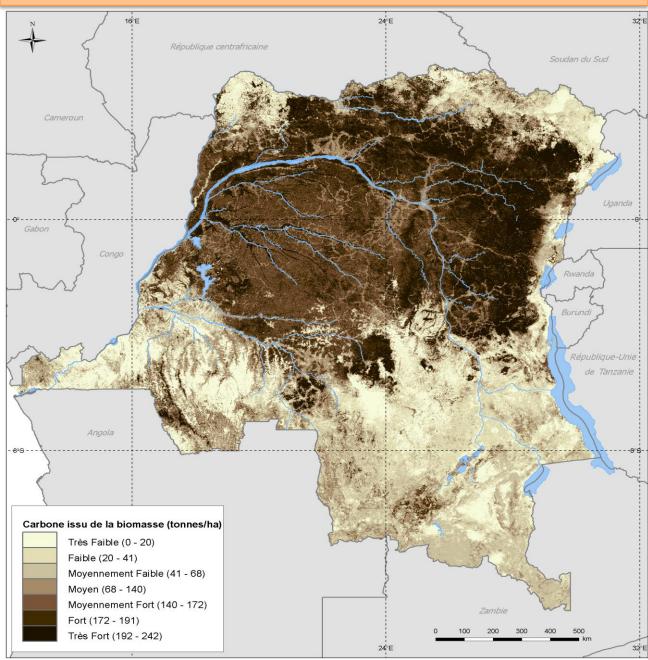








Biomass and Carbon mapping



Data sources:

Baccini, A., Laporte, N., Goetz, S.J., Sun, M., Dong, H. 2008. A first map of tropical Africa's above-ground biomass derived from satellite imagery. *Environmental Research Letters* 3, 045011.

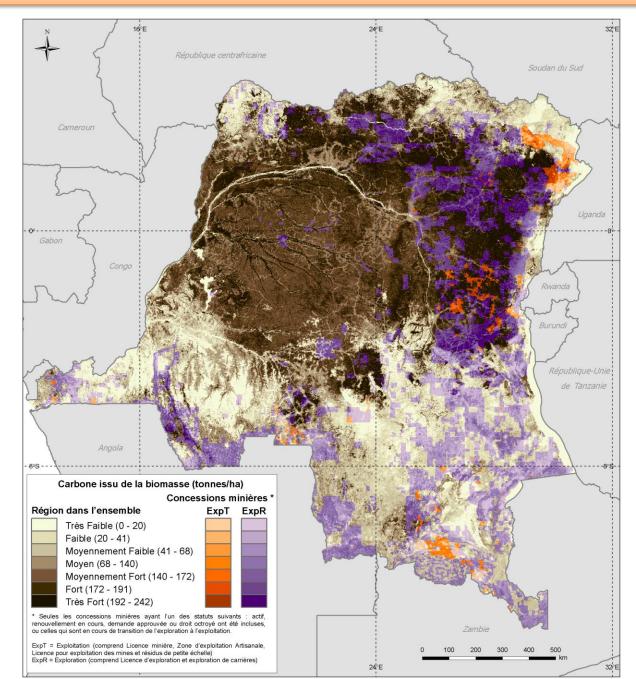
FAO 2001. Global Forest Resources Assessment 2000. FAO Forestry Paper 140. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, Italy.

FAO 2006. Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005. Progress towards sustainable forest management. FAO Forestry Paper 147. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, Italy.

Gibbs, H.K., Brown, S. 2007. Geographical Distribution of Woody Biomass Carbon in Tropical Africa: An Updated Database for 2000, NDP-055b. Available from <u>http://cdiac.ornl.gov/epubs/ndp/ndp055/nd</u> <u>p055b.html,</u> Carbon Dioxide Information Center, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, USA. doi: 10.3334/CDIAC/lue.ndp055.2007.

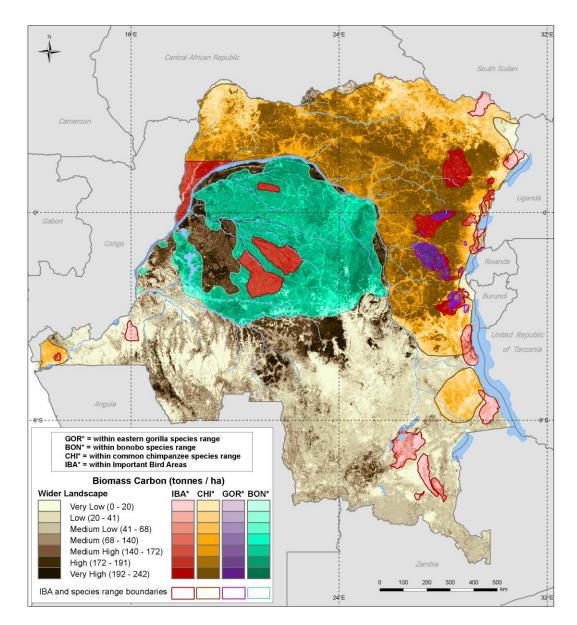
Vancutsem, C., Pekel, J.F., Evrard, C., Malaisse, F., Defourny, P. 2009. Mapping and characterizing the vegetation types of the Democratic Republic of Congo using SPOT VEGETATION time series. *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation* 11, 62-76.

DRC's Miombo: mining concessions Problems

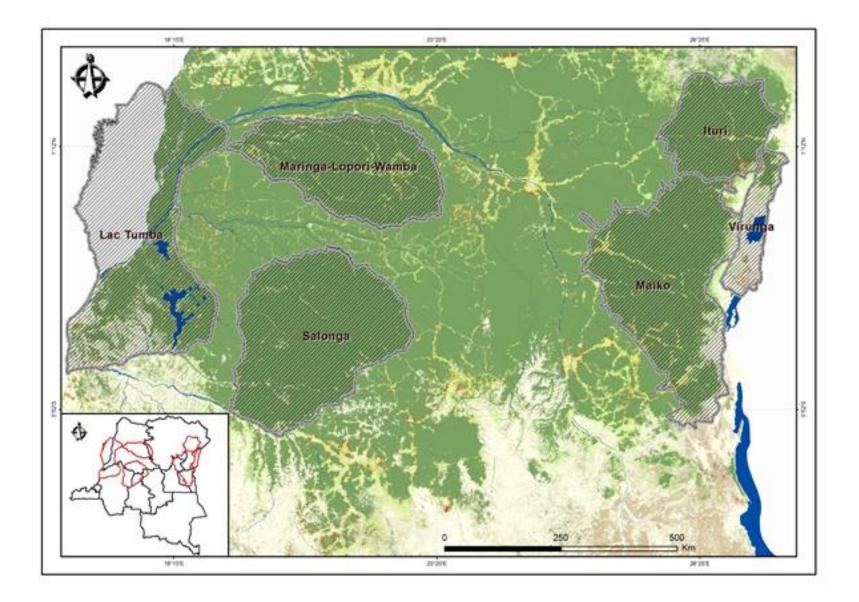


Biomass carbon, occurrence range of eastern gorilla, common chimpanzee and bonobo and Important Bird Areas

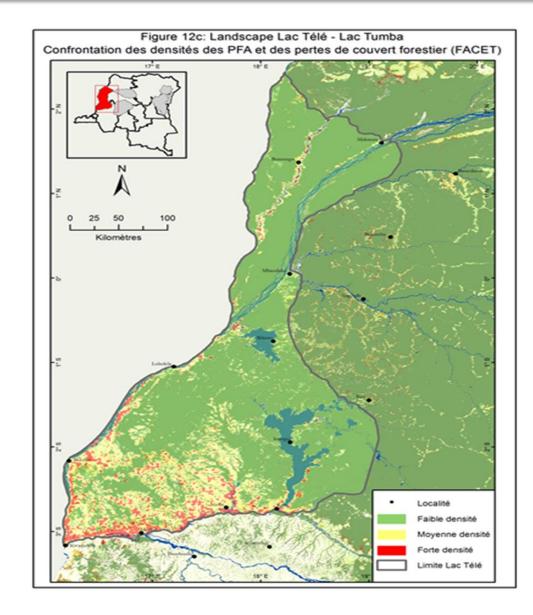
Biodiversity benefits from REDD+



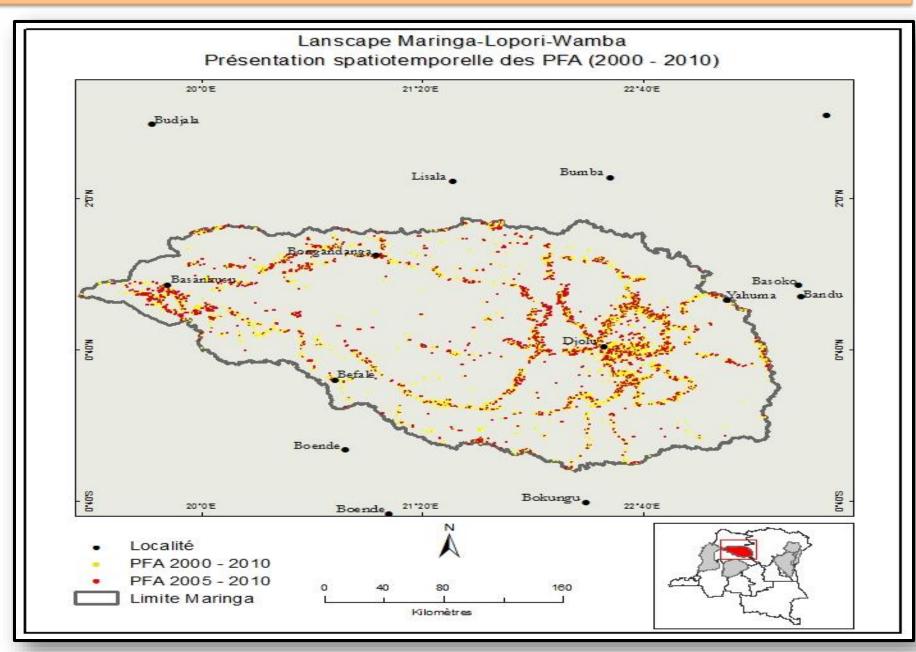
Fire monitoring in CARPE's Landscapes



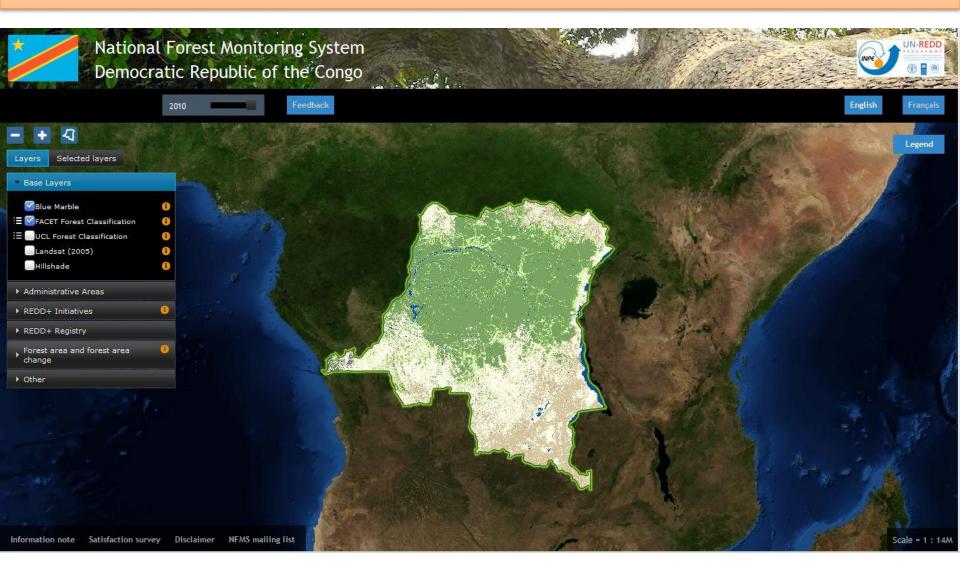
Fire in Lac Tumba Landscape (RDC)



Fire in Lac Maringa Lopori Wamba Landscape



FACET: Data is a primary thematic layer for DRC's NFMS portal

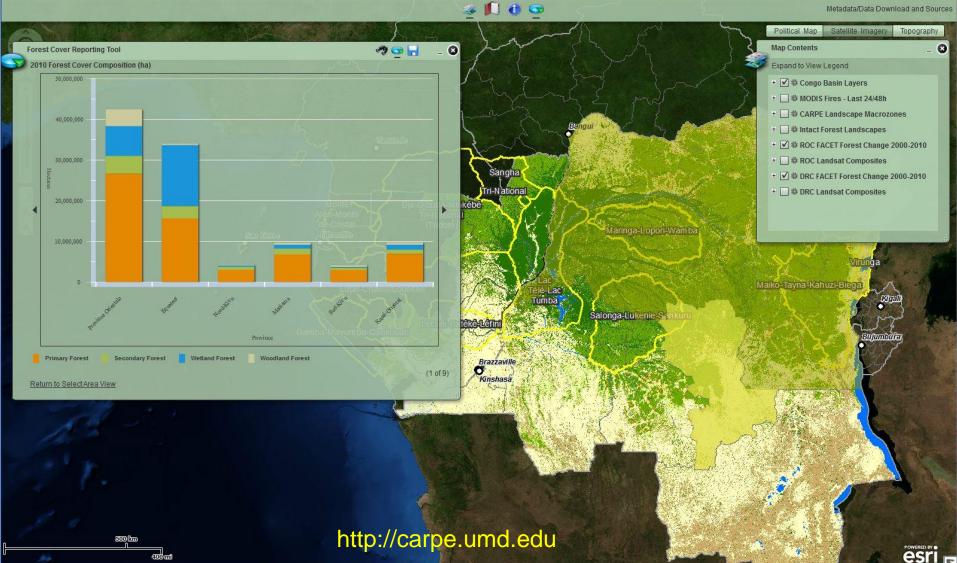


http://www.rdc-snsf.org

FACET: Data viewed and queried on CARPE Mapper



CARPE Mapper CENTRAL AFRICA REGIONAL THE ENVIRONMENT



OSFAC INVOLVEMENT IN REDD+ PROJECTS

- Quantification of Carbon Stocks and Emissions in the Forest of the Congo (Leader: WRI); Location : Rep. of Congo
- Support EO-driven forest and carbon monitoring in Central Africa for REDD (*Projet REDDiness*, Leader: EUROSENSE, BELGIQUE); Location : Rep. Congo & Gabon
- Science Based Remote Sensing Services to Support REDD and Sustainable Forest Management in the Tropical Region (*Projet Recover*, Leader: VTT / NORUT, NORWAY); Location : DRC
- Projet Pilote REDD intégré autour de la Réserve de Biosphère de Luki (RBL) dans la forêt du Mayombe (Leader:WWF, BELGIUM); Location: DRC
- Biomass and Carbon mapping by Lidar (Leader:WWF, GERMANY), Location : DRC

Fields of collaboration OSFAC and Miombo Network / Recommendations

- ✓ Informations, data sharing : Earth Observation Data, geospatial data (Miombo Ecoregion), etc.
- ✓ Share informations on Institutional sustainability
- ✓ Capacity building in GIS and RS
- ✓ Research funding for joint projects on the Miombo Ecoregion

✓ Institutional arrangement : Miombo Network as SADC technical service... why not ?

✓ ... with at least a staff of two persons permanents

Thank you, visit us at htt://www.osfac.net



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